



LESSEN ENGELS

PAST SIMPLE

2025-001-001

PAST SIMPLE

De **past simple** wordt gebruikt om te praten over **acties of situaties die in het verleden plaatsvonden en nu voorbij zijn**.

Voorbeelden van tijdsbepalingen die je vaak tegenkomt:

- yesterday
- last week, last month, last year
- in 2005
- two days ago
- when I was a child
- the other day

VORMING VAN DE PAST SIMPLE

Bevestigende zinnen (affirmative sentences)

Onderwerp (Subject) **Regelmatig werkwoord** **Onregelmatig werkwoord**

I / You / He / She / It / We / They **werkwoord + -ed** eigen verleden tijdsvorm

Alle persoonsvormen (I, you, he, she, it, we, they) in de past simple

Past Simple - Bevestigend, Vragend en Ontkennend

Persoon	Bevestigend (affirmative)	Vragend (interrogative)	Ontkennend (negative)
I	I played football.	Did I play football?	I didn't play football.
You	You watched TV.	Did you watch TV?	You didn't watch TV.
He	He went home.	Did he go home?	He didn't go home.
She	She studied English.	Did she study English?	She didn't study English.
It	It rained a lot.	Did it rain a lot?	It didn't rain a lot.
We	We visited London.	Did we visit London?	We didn't visit London.
They	They had fun.	Did they have fun?	They didn't have fun.

Voorbeelden van zinnen in de past simple:

1. I **visited** my grandmother last weekend.
2. She **watched** a movie yesterday evening.
3. We **went** to Paris in 2022.
4. They **didn't like** the food at the restaurant.
5. He **played** football after school.



6. I **wrote** a letter to my friend.
7. Sarah **lost** her keys at the park.
8. We **studied** hard for the exam.
9. Did you **see** that new series on Netflix?
10. My brother **bought** a new bike last month.

Regels voor de past simple:

- **Regelmatige werkwoorden:** Voeg **-ed** toe aan het werkwoord (bijv. *walk* → *walked*, *play* → *played*).
- **Onregelmatige werkwoorden:** Deze hebben een eigen verleden tijdsvorm (bijv. *go* → *went*, *eat* → *ate*, *have* → *had*).

Hier is een kort verhaaltje, geschreven in de Past Simple (verleden tijd):

Last Saturday, Emma woke up early. She wanted to visit her grandmother, who lived in a small house at the edge of the forest. Emma packed a basket with fresh bread, apples, and her grandmother's favorite tea.

She left her house and walked down the quiet road. Birds sang in the trees, and the morning sun warmed her face. When she reached her grandmother's door, she knocked — but no one answered. Emma tried to open the door, but it was locked.

She remembered the spare key under the flowerpot, but when she looked, it was gone. Emma searched the garden. She looked under stones, in the mailbox, and even in the watering can. Finally, she found the key behind a bush. A squirrel had moved it there!

She opened the door, and her grandmother smiled. "I knew you would find it," she said. They sat down together and enjoyed the morning with tea and stories.

Oefening

Deel 1: Vul de juiste vorm van het werkwoord in (past simple)

Zet het werkwoord tussen haakjes in de juiste verleden tijd.

1. I _____ (visit) my aunt last weekend.
2. She _____ (go) to the market yesterday.
3. We _____ (not watch) TV last night.
4. They _____ (have) a big party in 2020.
5. He _____ (not come) to school on Monday.
6. My parents _____ (buy) a new car in March.
7. Lisa _____ (not like) the movie.
8. The dog _____ (run) away two days ago.
9. I _____ (see) a rainbow after the rain.
10. You _____ (help) your brother with homework.

Deel 2: Maak vragende zinnen (begin met Did)

Zet de zin om naar een **vraag** in de past simple.

11. She cooked dinner.
_____?
12. They played tennis.
_____?
13. You found the keys.
_____?

Deel 3: Maak ontkennende zinnen (gebruik didn't)

Zet de zin om naar een **ontkennende** zin in de past simple.

14. He cleaned his room.
_____.
15. We drank the juice.
_____.

